

FIGURE 3.1 Depiction of the Rod in Phineas Gage's Brain

After an explosion, a 13-pound iron rod (shown in red in the figure) went through Phineas Gage's brain.

Source: H. Damasio, T. J. Grabowski, R. J. Frank, A. M. Galaburda, & A. R. Damasio, "The Return of Phineas Gage: Clues About the Brain from the Skull of a Famous Patient," *Science*, Vol 264, 20 May 1994. Reprinted with permission from the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS).

